Flagship system for state-of-the-art cable fault location, cable testing and cable diagnostics





#### **Fault Location Base Module**

#### General system character

#### Туре

Centrally controlled, fully automated, fully integrated, digital, software-operated fault location system with options for full integration of Very Low Frequency (VLF) testing, Partial Discharge (PD) diagnostics and dielectric loss (Tan Delta) diagnostics

Controls		
User interface	Evolution	
Operation	Entirely by Multi-touch with Smartphone-inspired touchscreen gestures Alternatively: Jog dial / single rotary knob on control pad	
Operating system	Linux	
Data management	MeggerBook 3	
Data synchronisation	USB 3.0; Online Cloud	
Control unit		
Display	Industrial grade TFT colour panel	
Backlight	LED	
Antiglare	Yes	
Multi-touch	Yes	
LCD size	54.6 cm / 21.5"	
Resolution	1920 x 1080 Full HD	
Automation		

Automated switching with software-controlled motorised HV switches for HV mode selection, HV mode execution and HV range selection in all operating modes of fault location, VLF testing, Tan Delta measurement and PD diagnostics

Safety	
Compliance	CE conformance; EN 61010, EN 50191, VDE 0104, VDE 0105, DGUV 203-034 (BGI 891)
Discharge unit	SafeDischarge technology, 32 kJ, discharge time constant <1 sec
System status	Live monitoring and indication
Inherent safety	Yes, immediate discharging and earthing in case of power loss
F-U safety interlock	Reference earth to vehicle chassis for protective earth monitoring with voltage-time integral, station earth monitoring and touch potential monitoring
F-Ohm safety interlock	Connection monitoring for operational earth (HV Return)
Safety functions	Front panel: ON-OFF, lockout-tagout key switch, emergency stop, residual voltage indicator; Control pad: HV on, HV off, jog dial / rotary knob
Safety devices	System earthing status indicator lights, mains input protection device NAS16, HV compartment monitoring via door contacts, external safety device
Mains input monitoring	Overvoltage protection, undervoltage protection, residual current device (RCD)
Defined wiring	Yes, distribution panel inside of the system
Isolation transformer	3.6 kVA

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Cable fault location			
Technologies			
- DC test (hipot) and insulation test for fault identification			
- Radar and HV methods (ARM, ARM Conditioning, ARM Charging, ICE, Decay) for fault prelocation			
- Surge generator (thumper) for f	fault pinpointing		
- Voltage gradient method (step	voltage method) for sheath fault testing and pinpointing		
General configuration and hig	h voltage system output		
Voltage class 80 kV			
Either single phase or three phase	e		
Fault identification	$0 = 80   \psi   = 12 \text{ mA}$ continuous at $80   \psi   = 580 \text{ mA}$		
DC test (nipot)	$0 \dots 80 \text{ KV}, I_n = 13 \text{ mA continuous at 80 KV}, I_{max} = 580 \text{ mA}$		
Insulation test	Measuring range 1 $\Omega$ 2 G $\Omega$ ; for capacitance 0 19.9 $\mu$ F		
Breakdown detection	0 80 kV		
Cable radar (Time Domain Ref	lectometry, impulse echometry)		
Radar type	Teleflex <sup>®</sup> RDR Unleashed, physically and functionally fully integrated		
Pulse generation	Bipolar		
Pulse magnitude	± 250 V adjustable		
Pulse width	20 ns 30 μs		
Pulse power	Unrestricted continuous operation and unrestrictedly fast pulse repetition with full power pulse of 30 $\mu$ s at $\pm$ 250 V into any cable impedance		
Third-party certification	Yes, pulse generation has been tested and DAkkS-certified		
Interference suppression	Yes, innovative technology Advanced Denoising		
Averaging	Yes, innovative technology Next-gen Averaging with 3 modes		
Long range measurement	Yes, innovative technology Signature Boost		
Dynamic range	115 dB		
ProRange	Yes, +40 dB exponential distance-dependent de-attenuation		
Data rate	533 MHz		
Measuring range X <sub>R</sub>	20 m 1280 km at VOP = 80 m/µs		
Signal gain Y <sub>g</sub>	0 100%		
Resolution	0.1 m at VOP = 80 m/µs		
Accuracy	0.1%		
Timebase accuracy	< 50 ppm		
Velocity of propagation	10 149.9 m/µs, can be expressed in m/µs or ft/µs or nominal		
Output impedance	50 Ω		
Compensation	No dedicated internal compensation necessary		
HV prelocation			
ARM Best Picture Multishot			
Technology	Arc reflection method as per the original 1965 patent; overlay and direct comparison of two distinct radar traces, one recorded by the Teleflex <sup>®</sup> RDR as low voltage reference trace, and another one recorded by the Teleflex <sup>®</sup> RDR as high voltage fault trace after the fault has been ignited by capacitor discharge through an arc reflection filter		
Surge voltage	0 32 kV in multiple ranges		
Arc reflection filter	Inductive, for superior arc ignition and arc stabilisation purposes		
Multishot	Teleflex <sup>®</sup> RDR captures 32 HV fault traces per ARM surge		
Best Picture	Teleflex® RDR analyses all 32 HV Multishot traces, picks the best one and directly displays it to the user		
ARM Conditioning			
Technology	Modified version of ARM Best Picture Multishot; after the Teleflex <sup>®</sup> RDR has recorded the low voltage reference trace, the inductive arc reflection filter is switched off and the fault is conditioned by surging (thumping) the cable a certain number of times. Immediately thereafter, the inductive arc reflection filter will be activated again, so that the Teleflex <sup>®</sup> RDR can capture the 32 HV fault traces (Multishot).		
Surge voltage	0 32 kV in multiple ranges		
Conditioning shots	Adjustable 5 10		
ARM features	See above ARM Best Picture Multishot		

# **CENTRIX EVOLUTION** Flagship system for state-of-the-art cable fault location, cable testing and cable diagnostics

ICE			
Technology	Impulse current decoupling; Teleflex <sup>®</sup> RDR captures the impulse current component of the travelling wave which is initiated after the fault has been ignited by capacitor discharge		
Surge voltage	0 32 kV in multiple ranges		
Decay			
Technology	Voltage decoupling; Teleflex <sup>®</sup> RDR captures the voltage component of the travelling wave which is initiated after the fault has been ignited by DC charging		
Voltage	0 80 kV		
Fault pinpointing			
Coincidence method (magnetic-	acoustic pinpointing of main insulation faults)		
Surge generator (Thumper)	Centrix		
Voltage ranges 0 8 kV 0 16 kV 0 32 kV	Standard version: 3 stages 2,000 J 2,000 J 2,000 J		
Surge rate (Thump rate)	Adjustable: 3 10 sec, single surge (single thump)		
Recommended receiver	digiPHONE+2		
Fault conversion			
Burning			
Technology	Cascade burner		
Burn-down current	0 8 kV, 580 mA; 0 80 kV, 180 mA		
Cable sheath testing			
Sheath fault testing	0 20 kV DC in voltage ranges of 3 / 5 / 10 / 20 kV		
Sheath fault pinpointing	Voltage gradient method (Step voltage method)		
Pulsed DC voltage	0 5 kV; 0 10 kV; 0 20 kV; I 580 mA		
Pulse sequences	0.5:1, 1:3, 1:4, 1:6, 1:12		
Weight			
Standard version	Single phase configuration starting at 300 kg, three phase configuration starting at 370 kg		
Environmental			
Operating temperatures	HV unit: -25°C +55°C (-13°F +131°F) Operator room: 0° +55°C (32°F 131°F)		
Storage temperatures	-25°C +70°C (-13°F +156°F)		
Mains input			
Input voltage	230 V ± 10%, 50 Hz (also available 120 V, 60 Hz)		
Power consumption	< 3.5 kVA		
System connections and test lea	ads		
HV system output – for single p	hase configurations		
Economy 501	1x single-phase T4 HV cable drum, 50 m, manual		
Professional 501	1x single-phase T4 HV cable drum, 50 m, motor-driven		
HV system output – for three phase configurations			
Economy 503-RABU	3x single-phase T4 HV cable drum, stacked, 50 m, manual		
Professional 503-RABU	3x single-phase T4 HV cable drum, stacked, 50 m, motor-driven		
Professional 503-BAU	1x three-phase T4 HV cable drum, 50 m, motor-driven		
LV auxiliary functions	LV auxiliary functions		
Economy 50	1x mains input cable drum, 50 m, manual, Schuko with NAS16 1x protective earth cable drum, 50 m, manual 1x 15 m reference earth lead for F-U safety interlock		
Comfort 50	1x mains input cable drum, 50 m, belt pull, Schuko with NAS16 1x protective earth cable drum, 50 m, belt pull 1x 15 m reference earth lead for F-U safety interlock		
Professional 50	1x mains input cable drum, 50 m, motor-driven, Schuko with NAS16 1x protective earth cable drum, 50 m, motor-driven 1x 15 m reference earth lead for F-U safety interlock		

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Radar output (dedicated TDR-LV connection)		
Economy 50	1x three-phase coaxial measurement cable, 50 m, manual	
Comfort 50	1x three-phase coaxial measurement cable, 50 m, belt pull	
Professional 50	1x three-phase coaxial measurement cable, 50 m, motor-driven	
External safety device		
Economy 15	1x ESE signalling cable, 15 m, with external socket and storage compartment	
Economy 50	1x ESE signalling cable, with external socket and cable reel, 50 m, manual	

# System expansions – Optional packages for cable fault location

Surge generator		
Versatility upgrade for Surging (Thumping) – LV extension		
Voltage ranges	Additional 2 ranges for LV applications	
0 2 kV	2,000 J	
0 4 kV	V   2,000 J	
just 0 4 kV	4.000 J	
Performance upgrade for Surg	ing (Thumping) – High energy	
Voltage ranges	Same 3 as base module	
0 8 kV	4,000 J	
0 16 kV	4,000 J	
0 32 kV	4,000 J	
Prelocation		
Decay Plus		
Technology	Double surge method; Teleflex <sup>®</sup> RDR captures and overlays two traces, one is recorded as low voltage re- ference trace, and another one is recorded as high voltage fault trace after the fault has been ignited by	
	DC charging while the arc is stabilized by an additional high energy discharge of an auxiliary capacitor.	
Voltage	0 80 kV	
Auxiliary capacitor	4 kV	
Utility Location		
Audio frequency generator		
Technology	Class D amplifier for maximum active power, functionally integrated, operation via Centrix control unit	
Power output	250 W	
Number of Frequencies	5	
Recommended receiver	digiPHONE <sup>+</sup> 2 NTRX set; alternatively: Ferrolux RX or CARLOC	
Fault conversion		
VPK-1 burn-down unit with ra	dar-based prelocation	
Technology	VPK-1 resonance burner; continuously variable output over its full range, no tap positions, no diode couplers, no manual switching	
System integration	Physically and functionally fully integrated, operation via Centrix control unit	
Voltage and current	0 20 kV DC; I <sub>max</sub> 25 A	
Prelocation	ARM Live Burning (Burn Arc Reflection); 0 20 kV DC	
Sheath integrity		
MFM10 sheath fault location u	init	
Technology	High voltage bridge applying voltage drop method; suitable for sheath testing, sheath fault prelocation and sheath fault pinpointing	
Voltage	± 10 kV	
Current	750 mA, 0.4 kV; 200 mA, 1.5 kV; 60 mA, 5 kV; 30 mA, 10 kV	
Discharge capability	10 µF	

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# System expansions – Optional packages for cable testing and cable diagnostics

VLF Cable testing, in accordance with VDE 0276, CENELEC HD 620/621, IEC 60060, IEC 60502, IEEE 400.2			
Testing BASIC	Testing BASIC		
Technology	0.1 Hz VLF Sine		
System integration	Functionally fully integrated; operated from Centrix control unit		
Voltage	0 62 kV <sub>peak</sub> (0 44 kV <sub>RMS</sub> )		
Test load	1 $\mu$ F at standard-compliant frequency of 0.1 Hz and full output of 62 kV <sub>peak</sub> Up to 10 $\mu$ F at lower voltage or frequency		
Testing PROFESSIONAL	54 62		
Technology	0.1 Hz VLF Cosine-Rectangular		
System integration	Functionally fully integrated, operated from Centrix control unit		
Voltage	0 54 kV <sub>RMS</sub>	0 62 kV <sub>RMS</sub>	
Test load	5 µF at 54 kV <sub>RMS</sub> and 0.1 Hz	3.2 µF at 62 kV <sub>RMS</sub> and 0.1 Hz	
Testing AMBITION	1		
Technology	0.1 Hz VLF Cosine-Rectangular		
System integration	Functionally fully integrated, operated from Centrix of	control unit	
Voltage	0 60 kV <sub>RMS</sub>		
Test load	4.4 μF at standard-compliant frequency of 0.1 Hz and full output of 60 kV <sub>enac</sub>		
Cable diagnostics, in accordance	e with IEC 60270 and IEEE 400		
Diagnostics BASIC			
Technology	0.1 Hz VLF Sine with built-in dielectric loss factor measurement		
System integration	Functionally fully integrated, operated via Centrix control unit		
Voltage	062 kV <sub>nak</sub> (044 kV <sub>RMS</sub> )		
Test load	1 $\mu$ F at 44 kV <sub>RMS</sub> and 0.1 Hz Up to 10 $\mu$ F at reduced voltage or frequency		
Type of Tan Delta device	Internal; suitable for dielectric loss measurement up to 2x U <sub>n</sub> on MV cables rated 36 kV		
Tan Delta range	10 <sup>-4</sup> 10 <sup>0</sup>		
Tan Delta accuracy	10-4		
Tan Delta resolution	10-5		
Automatic evaluation	Yes, built-in evaluation of results as per IEEE 400.2		
Diagnostics ADVANCED			
Technology	0.1 Hz VLF Sine with built-in dielectric loss factor measurement for service-aged cables and sinewave-PD measurement		
System integration	Functionally fully integrated, operation via Centrix co	ntrol unit or alternatively via external laptop	
Voltage	0 62 kV <sub>enk</sub> (0 44 kV <sub>enk</sub> )		
Test load	1 μF at 44 kV <sub>RMS</sub> and 0.1 Hz Up to 10 μF at reduced voltage or frequency		
Type of PD coupling device	PDS 62 Sine; IEC 60270-compliant external partial discharge detector with HV coupling capacitor, filters, quadrupole and calibrator; suitable for sinewave		
Type of Tan Delta device	Internal; suitable for dielectric loss measurement up to $2x U_0$ on MV cables rated 36 kV		
Tan Delta range	10 <sup>-4</sup> 10 <sup>0</sup>		
Tan Delta accuracy	10-4		
Tan Delta resolution	10 <sup>-5</sup>		
Automatic evaluation	Yes, built-in evaluation of results as per IEEE 400.2		

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## System expansions – Optional packages for cable testing and cable diagnostics

Cable diagnostics, in accordance with IEC 60270 and IEEE 400		
Diagnostics PROFESSIONAL M		
Technologies	0.1 Hz VLF Cosine-Rectangular for general cable testing, Slope for PD-monitored withstand testing during commissioning of new cables, DAC for non-destructive PD testing on service-aged cables	
System integration	Functionally fully integrated, operation via Centrix control unit or alternatively via external laptop	
Voltages CR & Slope DAC	0 40 kV <sub>RMS</sub> 0 40 kV <sub>RMS</sub> 0 40 kV <sub>RMS</sub> suitable for PD diagnostics up to 1.7x U <sub>2</sub> on MV cables rated 25 kV	
Test loads CR & Slope DAC	5 μF at 40 kV <sub>RMS</sub> and 0.1 Hz 5 μF at 40 kV <sub>peak</sub>	
Type of PD coupling device	PDS 60; IEC 60270-compliant external partial discharge detector with HV coupling capacitor, filters, quadrupole and calibrator; suitable for all waveforms CR & Slope, DAC, Sine	
Diagnostics PROFESSIONAL L		
Technologies	0.1 Hz VLF Cosine-Rectangular for general cable testing, Slope for monitored withstand testing during commissioning of new cables, DAC for non-destructive PD testing on service-aged cables	
System integration	Functionally fully integrated, operation via Centrix control unit or alternatively via external laptop	
Voltages CR & Slope DAC	0 60 kV <sub>RMS</sub> 0 60 kV <sub>neak</sub> ; suitable for PD diagnostics up to 2x U <sub>0</sub> on MV cables rated 36 kV	
Test loads		
CR & Slope DAC	4.4 $\mu F$ at 60 kV_{_{RMS}} and 0.1 Hz 4.6 $\mu F$ at 60 kV_{_{peak}}	
Type of PD coupling device	PDS 60; IEC 60270-compliant external partial discharge detector with HV coupling capacitor, filters, quadrupole and calibrator; suitable for all waveforms CR & Slope, DAC, Sine	
Diagnostics ULTIMATE M		
Technologies	<ul> <li>0.1 Hz VLF Cosine-Rectangular for general cable testing,</li> <li>Slope for monitored withstand testing during commissioning of new cables,</li> <li>DAC for non-destructive PD testing on service-aged cables,</li> <li>0.1 Hz VLF Sine with built-in dielectric loss factor measurement for service-aged cables</li> </ul>	
System integration	Functionally fully integrated, operation via Centrix control unit or alternatively via external laptop	
Voltages CR & Slope DAC Sine	0 40 kV <sub>RMS</sub> 0 40 kV <sub>peak</sub> ; suitable for PD diagnostics up to 1.7x U <sub>0</sub> on MV cables rated 25 kV 0 45 kV <sub>peak</sub> (0 32 kV <sub>RMS</sub> )	
Test loads CR & Slope DAC Sine	5 $\mu$ F at 40 kV <sub>RMS</sub> and 0.1 Hz 5 $\mu$ F at 40 kV <sub>peak</sub> 0.6 $\mu$ F at 45 kV <sub>peak</sub> (32 kV <sub>RMS</sub> ) and 0.1 Hz, up to 10 $\mu$ F at reduced voltage or frequency	
Type of PD coupling device	PDS 60; IEC 60270-compliant external partial discharge detector with HV coupling capacitor, filters, quadrupole and calibrator; suitable for all waveforms CR & Slope, DAC, Sine	
Type of Tan Delta device	Internal; suitable for dielectric loss measurement up to $2x U_0$ on MV cables rated up to $25 \text{ kV}$ or $1.5x U_0$ on MV cables rated up to $36 \text{ kV}$	
Tan Delta range	10 <sup>-3</sup> 10 <sup>0</sup>	
Tan Delta accuracy	10-3	
Tan Delta resolution	104	
Automatic evaluation	Yes, built-in evaluation of results as per IEEE 400.2	

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### System expansions – Optional packages for cable testing and cable diagnostics

Cable diagnostics, in accordance with IEC 60270 and IEEE 400		
Diagnostics ULTIMATE L		
Technologies	<ul> <li>0.1 Hz VLF Cosine-Rectangular for general cable testing,</li> <li>Slope for monitored withstand testing during commissioning of new cables,</li> <li>DAC for non-destructive PD testing on service-aged cables,</li> <li>0.1 Hz VLF Sine with built-in dielectric loss factor measurement for service-aged cables</li> </ul>	
System integration	Functionally fully integrated, operation via Centrix control unit or alternatively via external laptop	
Voltages CR & Slope DAC Sine	0 60 kV <sub>RMS</sub> 0 60 kV <sub>peak</sub> ; suitable for PD diagnostics up to 2x U <sub>0</sub> on MV cables rated 36 kV 0 62 kV <sub>peak</sub> (0 44 kV <sub>RMS</sub> )	
Test loads CR & Slope DAC Sine	4.4 $\mu$ F at 60 kV <sub>RMS</sub> and 0.1 Hz 4.6 $\mu$ F at 60 kV <sub>peak</sub> ; up to 10 $\mu$ F at lower voltages 1. $\mu$ F at 62 kV <sub>peak</sub> ; up to 10 $\mu$ F at lower voltages	
Type of PD coupling device	PDS 60; IEC 60270-compliant external partial discharge detector with HV coupling capacitor, filters, quadrupole, and calibrator; suitable for all waveforms CR & Slope, DAC, Sine	
Type of Tan Delta device	Internal; suitable for dielectric loss measurement up to $2x U_0$ on MV cables rated 36 kV	
Tan Delta range	10 <sup>-4</sup> 10 <sup>0</sup>	
Tan Delta accuracy	104	
Tan Delta resolution	10-5	
Automatic evaluation	Yes, built-in evaluation of results as per IEEE 400.2	

PD coupling device (always included in the associated options above)			
Type of PD coupling device	PDS 60 V2	PDS 62 Sine	
Suitable for waveforms	VLF CR, Slope, DAC, VLF Sine	VLF Sine (0.1 0.01 Hz)	
Weight	30 kg	14.5 kg	
HV coupling capacitor	25 nF		
Sensitivity	2 pC >100 nC		
Inherent PD level (self-noise)	< 2 pC		
PD impulse repetition rate	100 kHz		
PD localisation			
Technology	Single-ended travelling wave and runtime analysis		
Measurement range	0 16 km (VOP = 80 m/µs)		
Velocity of propagation (VOP, V/2)	50 120 m/µs		
Sampling rate	125 MHz		
Bandwidth	25 MHz		
Accuracy	1% of the cable length		
Resolution	± 1 pC / ± 1 m		
PD calibrator	Fully compliant with IEC 60270, calibration ranges 100 pC 100 nC		
PD pinpointing	Yes, with external handheld device PD Loc		

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